Fractions Year 6 Learning From Home





Fractions: Year 6 Learning From Home

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Simplifying Fractions

Using common factors, simplify the following fractions to their simplest form:





Simplify Fractions Using the Highest Common Factor

Simplify these fractions into the simplest form, writing the highest common factor in the table. The first one is done for you.

Fraction	Highest Common Factor	Simplified Fraction		Fraction	Highest Common Factor	Simplified Fraction
<u>4</u> 12	4	<u>1</u> 3		<u>16</u> 20		
<u>3</u> 9				<u>15</u> 18		
<u>6</u> 8				<u>18</u> 32		
<u>10</u> 15				<u>24</u> <u>32</u>		
8/14				<u>15</u> 35		
<u>10</u> 12				<u>14</u> 22		
<u>6</u> 18				<u>6</u> 27		
<u>9</u> 18			-	<u>36</u> 63		
<u>12</u> 16				15 21		
<u>6</u> 15				<u>24</u> 48		
8 24				50 75		
<u>6</u> 21				45 75		
15 25				24 52		
$\frac{12}{32}$				8 44		
9 45				<u>35</u> 49		
$\frac{21}{28}$				<u>48</u> 84		



Use Common Multiples

Express all the fractions in each set in fractions with the same denominator.

1.

<u>3</u> 4	<u>2</u> 5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{7}{10}$
20	20	20	20	20

2.

$\frac{1}{3}$	<u>3</u> 4	$\frac{1}{6}$	<u>5</u> 6	<u>1</u> 4
12	12	12	12	12

3.

<u>5</u> 8	<u>3</u> 4	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
	—	—	—	_

4.

<u>7</u>	$\frac{1}{3}$	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
9		12	9	4

5.

$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{3}{10}$	<u>7</u> 8	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$



Express Fractions

Express the following fractions with the same denominator.





Compare Fractions

Use the symbols < > or = to compare these fractions. You may need to rewrite the fractions with the same denominator.





Compare Fractions (2)

Use the symbols < > or = to compare these fractions. You may need to rewrite the fractions with the same denominator.





Order Fractions

Order these fractions from smallest to largest. You may wish to write the fractions with a common denominator.

1.		3 8	<u>1</u> 2	<u>1</u> 4	3 4	7 8	
		8	8	8	8	8	
S	smallest						largest
2.		7 12	<u>11</u> 12	2 3	3 4	5 6	
		12	12	12	12	12	
S	smallest						largest
3.		<u>6</u> 5	<u>17</u> 10	<u>3</u> 2	<u>9</u> 5	<u>13</u> 10	
		10	10	10	10	10	
S	smallest						largest





Order Fractions (2)

Order these fractions from smallest to largest. You may wish to write the fractions with a common denominator.

1.		5 8	<u>1</u> 2	$\frac{1}{3}$	3 4	3 8	
		24	24	24	24	24	
	smallest	_					largest
2.		$\frac{11}{4}$	<u>31</u> 12	<u>12</u> 5	<u>8</u> 3	<u>17</u> 6	
	smallest						largest
3.		27	<u>1</u> 4	4	$\frac{1}{3}$	<u>1</u> 8	
	smallest						largest





Compare and Order Fractions

1. Circle the larger fraction.

α.	5 8	7/4	b.	$2\frac{1}{5}$	<u>13</u> 6	c.	<u>13</u> 8	$\frac{12}{7}$	d.	25 6	21 5
2.	Circle	the smaller f	ractio	on.							
α.	<u>15</u> 8	<u>19</u> 10	b.	8 3	$2\frac{4}{5}$	c.	24 7	<u>13</u> 4	d.	<u>19</u> 6	<u>17</u> 5

3. Use the correct sign to compare these fractions (<, > or =)



4. Order the following fractions from smallest to largest.





5. Order the following 4 fractions from smallest to largest.



- 6. This list of numbers is in size order. Identify whether the largest number is at the beginning or at the end.
 - $\frac{26}{8}$ $\frac{10}{3}$ $\frac{17}{5}$ $\frac{24}{7}$
- 7. This list of numbers is in size order from left to right. One number is in the wrong place. Circle the number that is in the wrong place.

19	14	23	47	9
4	3	5	10	2





Add Fractions

Aim: to add fractions

Add the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1.	<u>3</u> 4	+	5 12	+	<u>1</u> 6	+	2 3	=	
	12	+	12	+	12	+	12	=	12
2.	2 9	+	<u>5</u> 18	+	2 3	+	5	=	
	18	+	18	+	18	+	18	=	18
3.	7 20	+	<u>4</u> 5	+	3	+	<u>6</u> 10	=	
	20	+	20	+	20	+	20	=	
4.	7 24	+	<u>7</u> 12	+	<u>3</u> 8	+	<u>1</u> 4	=	
	—	+	—	+		+	24	=	
5.	<u>1</u> 6	+	<u>26</u> 30	+	<u>4</u> 15	+	<u>7</u> 10	=	
		+		+		+		=	



Add Fractions (2)

Aim: to add fractions

Add the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1.	<u>3</u> 5	+	<u>5</u> 8	+	<u>1</u> 10	+	<u>1</u> 4	=	
	40	+	40	+	40	+	40	=	40
2.	2 3	+	5	+	<u>1</u> 5	+	<u>13</u> 15	=	
	45	+	45	+	45	+	45	=	45
3.	7 8	+	5	+	<u>1</u> 4	+	2 3	=	
		+	—	+	—	+		=	
4.	<u>7</u> 16	+	<u>7</u> 12	+	<u>7</u> 8	+	1 1/6	=	
		+	—	+		+		=	
5.	<u>31</u> 18	+	<u>5</u> 12	+	$6\frac{1}{2}$	+	7 9	=	
		+		+		+		=	



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Subtract Fractions

Subtract the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1.	2 3	-	<u>1</u> 2	=			2.	5 8	-	<u>1</u> 2	=	
	4	-	<u>3</u> 6	=				8	-	8	=	8
3.	3 8	_	<u>1</u> 3	=			4.	5	_	1 4	=	
	24	-	24	=	24			12	-	12	=	12
5.	7 10	_	2 3	=			6.	3 4	_	6 10	=	
	30	-	30	=				20	-	20	=	
7.	5 12	_	1 4	=			8.	3 8	_	1 4	=	
		-		=	—				-		=	
9.	<u>11</u> 12	_	3 6	=			10.	2 3	_	3 10	=	
		-		=				_	-		=	



Subtract Fractions (2)

Subtract the following fractions. You will need to convert the fractions so they all have the same denominator.

1.	7 8	-	1 3	=			2.	9 10	-	<u>3</u> 4	=	
	24	-	24	=	24			20	-	20	=	20
3.	2 5	_	<u>1</u> 3	=			4.	7 12	_	2 5	=	
	15	-	15	=				60	-	60	=	
5.	<u>16</u> 25	_	3 5	=			6.	3 4	_	5	=	
	_	_	_	=	—			_	_	_	=	
7.	3 11	_	<u>1</u> 5	=			8.	4	_	1 4	=	
	—	-		=					-	_	=	
9.	<u>1</u> 6	_	<u>1</u> 8	=			10.	7 8	_	5 6	=	
		_		=				_	-		=	



Multiply Fractions

Calculate the following. Give your answer in the simplest form.







Multiply Fractions

Cancelling Common Fractions

Calculate the following by cancelling the common factors first. Give your answer in the simplest form.







Divide Fractions Using a Grid

Use the number line to divide these fractions by whole numbers.

1. $\frac{3}{4} \div 2 =$

i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	

Shade $\frac{3}{4}$ of the grid.

Divide the number of shaded sections by the divisor. This is your answer's numerator. Count the total number of sections in the grid; this is denominator.

So the answer to
$$\frac{3}{4} \div 2 =$$

=

2.
$$\frac{1}{3} \div 4$$

Shade $\frac{1}{3}$ of the grid. Divide the $\frac{1}{3}$ by 4. This is the answer.

3. $\frac{2}{5} \div 4 =$

Shade $\frac{2}{5}$ of the grid. Divide the $\frac{2}{5}$ by 4. This is the answer.



Divide Fractions

Calculate the following. Give your answer in the simplest form.

1.
$$\frac{3}{5} \div 2 =$$

2. $\frac{1}{2} \div 2 =$
3. $\frac{3}{4} \div 6 =$
4. $\frac{5}{6} \div 2 =$
5. $\frac{5}{8} \div 4 =$
6. $\frac{1}{4} \div 7 =$
7. $\frac{7}{8} \div 3 =$
8. $\frac{7}{9} \div 5 =$
9. $\frac{5}{12} \div 6 =$
10. $\frac{2}{5} \div 4 =$





Decimal Fraction Equivalents

Write the relevant fraction and decimal equivalents on the number lines:





Recognising the value of digits in numbers up to 2 decimal places.

0.14	0.4	0.56	0.63	0.41	0.42	0.36	0.87
0.24	0.08	0.13	0.51	0.96	0.73	0.59	0.86
0.77	0.1	0.12	0.6	0.17	0.74	0.29	0.34
0.67	0.01	0.22	0.69	0.55	0.61	0.26	0.33
0.28	0.79	0.03	0.54	0.61	0.09	0.66	0.5
0.07	0.52	0.19	0.72	0.56	0.42	0.78	0.05

1. Find all the numbers above that have the following:

7 in the tenths place	
4 in the hundredths place	
1 in the tenths place	
3 in the hundredths place	
5 in the tenths place	
9 in the hundredths place	
2 in the tenths place and	
6 in the hundredth place	

2. Complete this Venn diagram with these numbers.







Complete the Carroll Diagram from these numbers.

0.43	0.33	0.98	0.99	0.69	0.89	0.07	0.97
0.81	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.19	0.36	0.16	0.56
0.22	0.52	0.31	0.24	0.15	0.85	0.25	0.62

	9 in the hundredths place	not 9 in the hundredths place
8 in the tenths place		
not 8 in the tenths place		





Recognising the value of digits in numbers up to 3 decimal places.

0.28	0.6	0.62	0.772	0.989	0.095	0.139	0.774
0.453	0.223	0.919	0.397	0.343	0.005	0.107	0.216
0.54	0.694	0.716	0.27	0.564	0.539	0.805	0.229
0.635	0.61	0.316	0.169	0.416	0.614	0.873	0.655
0.82	0.822	0.786	0.601	0.916	0.428	0.189	0.874
0.449	0.746	0.636	0.774	0.663	0.666	0.525	0.991
0.65	0.485	0.015	0.969	0.083	0.063	0.558	0.005
0.639	0.053	0.169	0.766	0.148	0.5	0.74	0.129
0.288	0.818	0.859	0.792	0.299	0.852	0.213	0.984
0.915	0.378	0.303	0.167	0.364	0.552	0.557	0.838
0.775	0.223	0.205	0.572	0.376	0.736	0.01	0.503
0.047	0.732	0.592	0.907	0.643	0.987	0.423	0.048

Find all the numbers above that have the following:

5 in the tenths place	
2 in the hundredths place	
1 in the thousandths place	
8 in the tenths place	
4 in the hundredths place	
9 in the thousandths place	
7 in the tenths place and 3 in the hundredths place	
3 in the hundredths place and 2 in the thousandths place	
2 in the tenths place and 9 in the thousandths place	
1 in the tenths place, 4 in the hundredths place and 8 in the thousandths place	



Place the following numbers in the Venn diagram. Not all numbers will fit.

0.529	0.651	0.8	0.646	0.099	0.062	0.549	0.898
0.983	0.32	0.019	0.305	0.804	0.101	0.377	0.388
0.663	0.207	0.797	0.532	0.24	0.596	0.332	0.376
0.018	0.848	0.08	0.486	0.104	0.754	0.117	0.142
0.405	0.27	0.788	0.527	0.818	0.447	0.027	0.141
0.669	0.428	0.833	0.763	0.874	0.374	0.49	0.132



4 in the thousandths place





Multiplying and Dividing Decimals by 10, 100 and 1000

Aim: Multiply and Divide decimal numbers by 10, 100 and 1000

Multiply the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	× 10	× 100	× 1000
5.7			
23.02			
0.92			
0.306			
24.67			

Divide the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	÷ 10	÷ 100	÷ 1000
43			
219			
703			
64.8			
2560			

Complete the following table.

	× 10	÷ 10	÷ 100
507			
17.6			
			0.063
	2037		
		0.193	



Multiplying and Dividing Decimals by 10, 100 and 1000

Aim: Multiply and Divide decimal numbers by 10, 100 and 1000

Multiply the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	× 10	× 100	× 1000
4.02			
0.045			
34.094			
209.817			
0.006			

Divide the following numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 to complete the table.

	÷ 10	÷ 100	÷ 1000
56.9			
209			
4.56			
709.6			
0.072			

Complete the following table.

	× 1000	× 10	÷ 100
607			
4 901			
		0.8	
	17 809		
			0.37





Multiplying Single Digit Decimals

Calculate the following mentally:

0.1 × 8 =	0.03 × 4 =	9 × 0.5 =
7 × 0.05 =	6 × 0.8 =	0.02 × 9 =
0.7 × 8 =	0.05 × 7 =	0.06 × 6 =
7 × 0.9 =	0.6 × 7 =	4 × 0.02 =
0.06 × 3 =	8 × 0.8 =	0.08 × 8 =
1 × 0.05 =	0.4 × 7 =	6 × 0.09 =

Calculate the following, using a formal written method if required.

0.9 × 45 =	76 × 0.03 =	0.5 × 36 =
93 × 0.08 =	0.7 × 81 =	72 × 0.4 =
0.06 × 56 =	98 × 0.09 =	0.2 × 87 =



Multiply Single Digit Decimals Word Problems

Aim: to solve problems involving the multiplication of single digit decimals

- 1. Pencils cost a school £0.07 each. A box holds 12 pencils. How much do 2 boxes cost the school?
- 2. A set of miniature gauge railway track contains 18 pieces that are 0.3m long. How long would the railway be when all the peces of track are put together?
- 3. A shop buys a box of 72 mini chocolate bars from a wholesaler for £0.05 each. How much does the box cost?
- 4. Small boxes of sultanas weigh 0.06kg each. How much will 54 boxes weigh?

- 5. A stationery shop buys erasers for £0.03 each and sells them for £0.07. If the shop sells 123 in a month, what profit is made on the erasers?
- 6. A hospital buys bottles of medicine. Each bottle contains 0.6 litres of medicine. How much medicine will be in a case of 15 bottles?





Written Division

Calculate the following, giving answers with up to 2 decimal places:





Rounding to Specific Degrees of Accuracy

Round the following numbers to 1 decimal place.

1. 0.23 =

- 2. 0.79 =
- 3. 3.25 =
- 4. 9.205 =
- 5. 14.672 =
- 6. 24.535 =

Round the following numbers to 2 decimal places.

7. 0.284 =
 8. 0.049 =
 9. 7.725 =
 10. 8.003 =
 11. 14.562 =

12. 287.015 =





Rounding to Specific Degrees of Accuracy

1. A bicycle shop has a sale, and sells all its products with a 25% discount. Calculate the new prices of these items, rounding the answer to the nearest penny.

Item	Cost before 25% discount	Cost after 25% discount
Adult bicycle	£209.50	
Child's bicycle	£87.37	
Cycle helmet	£32.95	

2. A scientist collects 1 litre of river water to test for pollution and finds the following levels of chemicals. Calculate the percentage of each pollutant to 2 decimal places.

Pollutant	Amount	% of pollutant in 1 litre
Zinc	3.45ml	
Lead	5.82ml	
Copper	1.97ml	

3. A traveller wants to exchange some sterling for foreign currency for a journey. Using the exchange rates in the table below and the amounts required to be exchanged, calculate how much currency the traveller will be able to obtain to 2 decimal places.

Currency	£1 buys	Amount to exchange	Foreign currency
Euro	1.35436	£100	
Hungarian Forint	424.148	£30	
Swiss Franc	1.46594	£60	
Czech Koruna	36.6064	£40	







Solve Problems to Specified Degree of Accuracy

1. Over a season, a football team scores 84 goals in 38 matches. What is the mean number of goals per game, rounded to one decimal place?





4. There are 12 pizzas for a class party. Each pizza is cut into 8 pieces, and is to be shared among 28 children. If shared equally, how many pieces would each child have to eat, rounded to one decimal place?

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Recall and Use Equivalences

1. 25% of a class join the chess club. What fraction of children do not join the chess club?

2. A third of a box of crisps are salt and vinegar flavour. 50% are ready salted. The rest are cheese and onion. What fraction of the crisps are cheese and onion?

3. There are 30 children in a class, of whom twelve are boys. What fraction of the class are girls?

4. Seven tenths of a crowd at a football match support the home team. If the rest are all away fans, what percentage of the crowd support the away team?

5. There are 80 sweets in a bag. Complete the following table showing the number, fraction and percentage of each flavour.

Flavour	Number	Fraction	Percentage
Orange	20		
Strawberry	16		
Lime	44		









Percentage and Decimal Equivalents

For each model, write the fraction and percentage of the cubes that are black.





Calculate the values of the following and order them from smallest to largest.









	Fraction	Decimal Fraction	Percentage
17.			40%
18.		0.50	
19.	$\frac{1}{4}$		
20.			80%
21.		0.30	
22.	$\frac{1}{5}$		
23.		0.75	
24.	7 25		

26. $\frac{2}{5} =$

Calculate the values of the following and order them from smallest to largest.

Calculate the values of the following and order them from smallest to largest.





29. $\frac{3}{10} =$



30. 12% =



